

**GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY****BE- SEMESTER-III (NEW) EXAMINATION – WINTER 2020****Subject Code:3130506****Date:10/03/2021****Subject Name:Applied Chemistry****Time:10:30 AM TO 12:30 PM****Total Marks:56****Instructions:**

1. Attempt any **FOUR** questions out of **EIGHT** questions.
2. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary.
3. Figures to the right indicate full marks.

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|------------|--|--------------|
| <b>Q.1</b> | (a) Show the measurement of Boiling point Elevation.   | <b>03</b>    |
|            | (b) Define: Optical activity & Specific rotation. Order of reaction, Reaction rate.  | <b>04</b>    |
|            | (c) Explain the principle, instrumentation of Nuclear magnetic resonance spectroscopy.   | <b>07</b>    |
| <b>Q.2</b> | (a) Explain the R, S System for Asymmetric Molecules.  | <b>03</b>    |
|            | (b) Define Term: Normality, Viscosity, Carbenes, Homolytic fission.  | <b>04</b>    |
|            | (c) Give the types of Organic reaction and discuss Nucleophilic Substitution ( $SN^2$ ) reaction.  | <b>07</b>    |
| <b>Q.3</b> | (a) Describe Heisenberg Uncertainty Principle  | <b>03</b>    |
|            | (b) Discuss $SP^3$ Hybridization with suitable example.  | <b>04</b>    |
|            | (c) Explain the Molecular Orbital Theory.  | <b>07</b>    |
| <b>Q.4</b> | (a) Give the application of XRD.   | <b>03</b>    |
|            | (b) The heat of combustion of ethylene at $17^\circ C$ and at constant volume is $-332.19$ kcal. Calculate the heat of combustion at constant pressure considering water to be in liquid state.<br>( $R = 2 \text{ cal degree}^{-1} \text{ mol}^{-1}$ ). | <b>04</b>    |
|            | (c) Draw the phase diagram of Zinc-Cadmium system. Describe its importance.  | <b>07</b>    |
| <b>Q.5</b> | (a) Elaborate zero order reaction with suitable example.   | <b>03</b>    |
|            | (b) Define: Degree of freedom, Eutectic point, heat of combustion, Endothermic reaction.   | <b>04</b>    |
|            | (c) Draw the phase diagram of one component system and discuss its salient features.   | <b>07</b>    |
| <b>Q.6</b> | (a) Discuss Pseudo order reaction.   | <b>03</b>    |
|            | (b) A solution of $H_2O_2$ when titrated against $KMnO_4$ solution at different time intervals gave the following results:   | <b>04</b>    |

T(minutes)	0	10	20
Vol. of $KMnO_4$ used for 10 ml $H_2O_2$	23.8 ml	14.7 ml	9.1 ml

Selecting the above data, Show that the decomposition of  $H_2O_2$  is a first order reaction.

- (c) Explain mathematical expression for the rate constant of the second order reaction. **07**

- Q.7** (a) What is the role of reinforcement in composites? **03**  
(b) Discuss the classification of ceramics with their general properties. **04**  
(c) Describe the each section of Scanning Electron Microscope. **07**
- Q.8** (a) What are copolymers? Give its uses. **03**  
(b) Write a note on refractories with their uses. **04**  
(c) Explain with principle, instrumentation of mass spectroscopy. **07**

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